

Lecture 9

Useful External Packages

Python Imaging Library

<http://www.pythonware.com/products/pil>

```
>>> import Image  
>>> a=Image.open("a.jpg")  
>>> b=a.rotate(45)  
>>> print b.size  
>>> b=b.resize((256,256))  
>>> b.save("a.gif")
```

matplotlib

<http://matplotlib.sourceforge.net>

<http://numeric.scipy.org>

```
>>> from pylab import *
>>> plot(range(30),[sin(x/4.0) for x in range(30)])
>>> show()
```

Tkinter GUIs

```
>>> import Tkinter  
>>> w = Tkinter.Label(text = 'Hello World !')  
>>> w.pack()  
>>> w3=Tkinter.Entry()  
>>> w3.pack()  
>>> def doit():  
>>>     w2[“text”]=w3.get()  
>>> w2=Tkinter.Button(text='GO',command=doit)  
>>> w2.pack()  
>>> w.mainloop()
```

How to Find Packages

<http://www.python.org/pypi>

<http://www.vex.net/parnassus/>

Homework

- Write a program that asks for a filename containing an image (any way you like), reads the corresponding image file, shrinks it by a factor of 4, and writes the rescaled image back to disk as 'test.jpg'